Dr JBO Name:

Student ID Number: Model Answer

Section:

Lecturer: Dr. Jamaludin Bin Omar

EEEB273 - Quiz 1

SEMESTER 1, ACADEMIC YEAR 2017/2018

Time: 15 minutes Date: 30 May 2017

# **Question:**

For the basic two-transistor BJT current source in Figure 1, the transistor parameters are:  $\beta = 50$ ,  $V_{BE}(\mathbf{on}) = 0.7 \text{ V}$ , and  $V_A = 120 \text{ V}$ . The bias voltages are  $V^{\dagger} = 7.5 \text{ V}$  and V = -7.5 V.

(a) **Design** the circuit such that  $I_0 = 0.5$  mA when  $V_{CE2} = 0.7$  V.

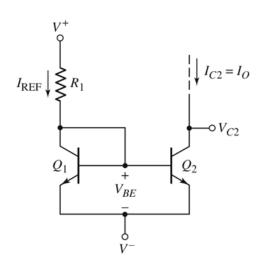
[6 marks]

(b) Calculate output resistance  $(R_0)$  of the current source.

[4 marks]

Show clearly all calculations as marks are given according to this. All values must be given with their proper Units.

#### **Answer:**



$$i_C = I_S e^{v_{BE}/V_T}$$
; npn  
 $i_C = I_S e^{v_{EB}/V_T}$ ; pnp  
 $i_C = \alpha i_E = \beta i_B$   
 $i_E = i_B + i_C$   
 $\alpha = \frac{\beta}{\beta + 1}$ 

Figure 1

$$\beta = g_m r_{\pi}$$

(a)  

$$I_{REF}$$
 =  $I_O (1 + 2/\beta)$  [1]  
=  $(0.5\text{m})(1 + 2/50)$  =  $0.52 \text{ mA}$  [1, 1]  
 $R_1$  =  $(V^+ - V_{BE} - V^-) / I_{REF}$  [1]  
=  $(7.5 - 0.7 - (-7.5)) / (0.52\text{m}) = 27.5 \text{ k}\Omega$  [1, 1]

$$g_m = \frac{I_{CQ}}{V_T}$$

$$r_{\pi} = \frac{\beta V_T}{I_{CQ}}$$

(b)  

$$R_{\rm O} = r_{o2} = V_A / I_O$$
 [1, 1]  
 $= 120 / 0.5 \text{m} = 240 \text{ k}\Omega$  [1, 1]

$$r_o = \frac{V_A}{I_{CQ}}$$

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## **Question:**

For the basic two-transistor BJT current source in Figure 1, the transistor parameters are:  $\beta = 50$ ,  $V_{BE}(\mathbf{on}) = 0.7 \text{ V}$ , and  $V_A = 110 \text{ V}$ . The bias voltages are  $V^{\dagger} = 7.5 \text{ V}$  and V = -7.5 V.

(a) **Design** the circuit such that  $I_0 = 0.6$  mA when  $V_{CE2} = 0.7$  V.

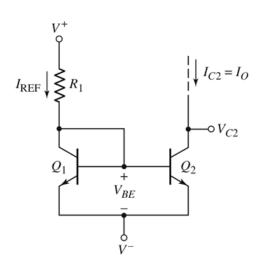
[6 marks]

(b) Calculate output resistance  $(R_0)$  of the current source.

[4 marks]

Show clearly all calculations as marks are given according to this. All values must be given with their proper Units.

#### **Answer:**



$$i_C = I_S e^{v_{BE}/V_T}$$
; npn  
 $i_C = I_S e^{v_{EB}/V_T}$ ; pnp  
 $i_C = \alpha i_E = \beta i_B$   
 $i_E = i_B + i_C$   
 $\alpha = \frac{\beta}{\beta + 1}$ 

Figure 1

$$\beta = g_m r_{\pi}$$

(a) 
$$I_{REF} = I_{O} (1 + 2/\beta) = 0.624 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_{R} = (0.6 \text{m})(1 + 2/50) = 0.624 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_{R} = (V^{+} - V_{BE} - V^{-}) / I_{REF} = (7.5 - 0.7 - (-7.5)) / (0.624 \text{m}) = 22.92 \text{ k}\Omega$$
(b) 
$$I_{R} = r_{o2} = V_{A} / I_{O} = 110 / 0.6 \text{m} = 183.33 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$I_{CQ} = I_{CQ} = I_{CQ}$$

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### **Question:**

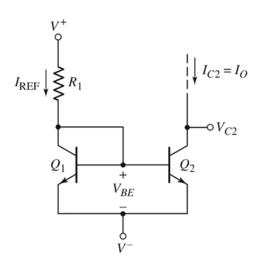
For the basic two-transistor BJT current source in Figure 1, the transistor parameters are:  $\beta = 50$ ,  $V_{BE}(\mathbf{on}) = 0.7 \text{ V}$ , and  $V_A = 120 \text{ V}$ . The bias voltages are  $V^{\dagger} = 7 \text{ V}$  and V = -7 V.

(a) **Design** the circuit such that  $I_0 = 0.5$  mA when  $V_{CE2} = 0.7$  V.

[6 marks] (b) Calculate output resistance  $(R_0)$  of the current source. [4 marks]

Show clearly all calculations as marks are given according to this. All values must be given with their proper Units.

#### **Answer:**



$$i_C = I_S e^{v_{BE}/V_T}$$
; npn  
 $i_C = I_S e^{v_{EB}/V_T}$ ; pnp  
 $i_C = \alpha i_E = \beta i_B$   
 $i_E = i_B + i_C$   
 $\alpha = \frac{\beta}{\beta + 1}$ 

Figure 1

$$\beta = g_m r_{\pi}$$

 $g_m = \frac{I_{CQ}}{V_T}$ 

(a)  

$$I_{REF}$$
 =  $I_O (1 + 2/\beta)$  [1]  
=  $(0.5\text{m})(1 + 2/50)$  =  $0.52 \text{ mA}$  [1, 1]

$$r_{\pi} = \frac{\beta V_T}{I_{CQ}}$$

$$R_1 = (V^+ - V_{BE} - V^-) / I_{REF}$$
 [1]  
=  $(7 - 0.7 - (-7)) / (0.52 \text{ m}) = 25.57 \text{ k}\Omega$  [1, 1]

$$r_o = \frac{V_A}{I_{CO}}$$

(b)  

$$R_{\rm O} = r_{o2} = V_A / I_O$$
 [1, 1]  
 $= 120 / 0.5 \text{m} = 240 \text{ k}\Omega$  [1, 1]

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**Question:** 

For the basic two-transistor BJT current source in **Figure 1**, the transistor parameters are:  $\beta = 50$ ,  $V_{BE}(\mathbf{on}) = 0.7 \text{ V}$ , and  $V_A = 125 \text{ V}$ . The bias voltages are  $V^+ = 7.5 \text{ V}$  and V = -7.5 V.

(a) **Design** the circuit such that  $I_0 = 0.7$  mA when  $V_{CE2} = 0.7$  V.

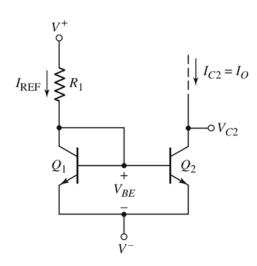
[6 marks]

(b) Calculate output resistance  $(R_0)$  of the current source.

[4 marks]

**Show clearly all calculations** as marks are given according to this. All values must be given with their proper Units.

#### **Answer:**



$$i_C = I_S e^{v_{BE}/V_T}$$
; npn  
 $i_C = I_S e^{v_{EB}/V_T}$ ; pnp  
 $i_C = \alpha i_E = \beta i_B$   
 $i_E = i_B + i_C$   
 $\alpha = \frac{\beta}{\beta + 1}$ 

Figure 1

$$\beta = g_m r_{\pi}$$

(a)  

$$I_{REF}$$
 =  $I_O (1 + 2/\beta)$  [1]  
=  $(0.7\text{m})(1 + 2/50)$  =  $0.728 \text{ mA}$  [1, 1]  
 $R_1$  =  $(V^+ - V_{BE} - V^-) / I_{REF}$  [1]  
=  $(7.5 - 0.7 - (-7.5)) / (0.728\text{m}) = 19.64 \text{ k}\Omega$  [1, 1]

$$g_m = \frac{I_{CQ}}{V_T}$$

$$r_{\pi} = \frac{\beta V_T}{I_{CQ}}$$

$$V_A$$

(b)  

$$R_{\rm O} = r_{o2} = V_A / I_O$$
 [1, 1]  
 $= 125 / 0.7 \text{m} = 178.57 \text{ k}\Omega$  [1, 1]

$$r_o = \frac{V_A}{I_{CQ}}$$